

Windows PowerShell Scripting and Toolmaking Training

Applied Technology Academy

This five-day instructor-led is intended for IT professionals who are interested in furthering their skills in Windows PowerShell and administrative automation. The course assumes a basic working knowledge of PowerShell as an interactive command-line shell, and teaches students the correct patterns and practices for building reusable, tightly scoped units of automation.

LEVEL Beginner	DURATION 5 Days	EXPERIENCE 1 year: Windows PowerShell	AVERAGE SALARY \$75,500	LABS Yes
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Course Overview

After completing this course, students will be able to:

- Describe the correct patterns for building modularized tools in Windows PowerShell
- Build highly modularized functions that comply with native PowerShell patterns
- Build controller scripts that expose user interfaces and automate business processes
- Manage data in a variety of formats
- Write automated tests for tools
- Debug tools

Course Outline

- **Module 1: Tool Design**
 - This module explains how to design tools and units of automation that comply with native PowerShell usage patterns.
 - Lessons
 - Tools do one thing
 - Tools are flexible
 - Tools look native
 - Lab: Designing a Tool
 - Design a tool
- **Module 2: Start with a Command**
 - This module explains how to start the scripting process by beginning in the interactive shell console.
 - Lessons
 - Why start with a command?

- Discovery and experimentation
- Lab: Starting with a Command
- Start with a command
- **Module 3: Build a Basic Function and Module**
 - This module explains how to build a basic function and module, using commands already experimented with in the shell.
 - Lessons
 - Start with a basic function
 - Create a script module
 - Check prerequisites
 - Run the new command
 - Lab: Building a Basic Function and Module
 - Build a basic function and module
- **Module 4: Adding CmdletBinding and Parameterizing**
 - This module explains how to extend the functionality of a tool, parameterize input values, and use CmdletBinding.
 - Lessons
 - About CmdletBinding and common parameters
 - Accepting pipeline input
 - Mandatory-ness
 - Parameter validation
 - Parameter aliases
 - Lab: Adding CmdletBinding and Parameterizing
 - Adding CmdletBinding and parameterizing
- **Module 5: Emitting Objects as Output**
 - This module explains how to create tools that produce custom objects as output.
 - Lessons
 - Assembling information
 - Constructing and emitting output
 - Quick tests
 - Lab: Emitting Objects as Output
 - Emit objects as output
- **Module 6: An Interlude: Changing Your Approach**
 - This module explains how to re-think tool design, using concrete examples of how it's often done wrong.
 - Lessons
 - Examining a script

- Critiquing a script
- Revising the script
- **Module 7: Using Verbose, Warning, and Informational Output**
 - This module explains how to use additional output pipelines for better script behaviors.
 - Lessons
 - Knowing the six channels
 - Adding verbose and warning output
 - Doing more with verbose output
 - Informational output
 - Lab: Using Verbose, Warning, and Informational Output
 - Using verbose, warning, and informational output
- **Module 8: Comment-Based Help**
 - This module explains how to add comment-based help to tools.
 - Lessons
 - Where to put your help
 - Getting started
 - Going further with comment-based help
 - Broken help
 - Lab: Adding Comment-Based Help
 - Add comment-based help
- **Module 9: Handling Errors**
 - This module explains how to create tools that deal with anticipated errors.
 - Lessons
 - Understanding errors and exceptions
 - Bad handling
 - Two reasons for exception handling
 - Handling exceptions in our tool
 - Capturing the actual exception
 - Handling exceptions for non-commands
 - Going further with exception handling
 - Deprecated exception handling
 - Lab: Handling Errors
 - Handle errors
- **Module 10: Basic Debugging**
 - This module explains how to use native PowerShell script debugging tools.
 - Lessons
 - Two kinds of bugs

- The ultimate goal of debugging
- Developing assumptions
- Write-Debug
- Set-PSBreakpoint
- The PowerShell ISE
- Lab: Basic Debugging
- Perform basic debugging
- **Module 11: Going Deeper with Parameters**
 - This module explains how to further define parameter attributes in a PowerShell command.
 - Lessons
 - Parameter positions
 - Validation
 - Multiple parameter sets
 - Value from remaining arguments
 - Help messages
 - Aliases
 - More CmdletBinding
- **Module 12: Writing Full Help**
 - This module explains how to create external help for a command.
 - Lessons
 - External help
 - Using PlatyPs
 - Supporting online help
 - “About” topics
 - Making your help updatable
 - Lab: Writing Full Help
 - Write full help for a tool
- **Module 13: Unit Testing Your Code**
 - This module explains how to use Pester to perform basic unit testing.
 - Lessons
 - Sketching out the test
 - Making something to test
 - Expanding the test
 - Going further with Pester
 - Lab: Unit Testing Your Code
 - Unit test your code
- **Module 14: Extending Output Types**

- This module explains how to extend objects with additional capabilities.
- Lessons
- Understanding types
- The Extensible Type System
- Extending an object
- Using Update-TypeData
- **Module 15: Analyzing Your Script**
 - This module explains how to use Script Analyzer to support best practices and prevent common problems.
 - Lessons
 - Performing a basic analysis
 - Analyzing the analysis
 - Lab: Analyzing Your Script
 - Analyze your script
- **Module 16: Publishing Your Tools**
 - This module explains how to publish tools to public and private repositories.
 - Lessons
 - Begin with a manifest
 - Publishing to PowerShell Gallery
 - Publishing to private repositories
 - Lab: Publishing Your Tools
 - Publish your tools
- **Module 17: Basic Controllers: Automation Scripts and Menus**
 - This module explains how to create controller scripts that put tools to use.
 - Lessons
 - Building a menu
 - Using UIChoice
 - Writing a process controller
 - Lab: Basic Controllers
 - Create basic controllers
- **Module 18: Proxy Functions**
 - This module explains how to create and use proxy functions.
 - Lessons
 - A proxy example
 - Creating the proxy base
 - Modifying the proxy
 - Adding or removing parameters

- Lab: Proxy Functions
- Create and modify proxy functions
- **Module 19: Working with XML Data**
 - This module explains how to work with XML data in PowerShell.
 - Lessons
 - Simple: CliXML
 - Importing native XML
 - ConvertTo-XML
 - Creating native XML from scratch
 - Lab: Working with XML Data
 - Work with XML data
- **Module 20: Working with JSON Data**
 - This module explains how to use JSON data in PowerShell.
 - Lessons
 - Converting to JSON
 - Converting from JSON
 - Lab: Working with JSON Data
 - Work with JSON data
- **Module 21: Working with SQL Server Data**
 - This module explains how to use SQL Server from within a PowerShell script.
 - Lessons
 - SQL Server terminology and facts
 - Connecting to the server and database
 - Writing a query
 - Running a query
 - Invoke-SqlCmd
 - Thinking about tool design patterns

Intended Audience

Administrators that have little or no programming experience but who have a working knowledge of Windows PowerShell and who are able to use Windows PowerShell to run complex, interactive commands. Students of this course may administer a wide variety of server and client products and technologies that offer Windows PowerShell integration, including Microsoft Exchange Server, Microsoft Windows Active Directory Domain Services, Microsoft SharePoint Server, and more.

Prerequisites

- Experience at basic Windows administration
- Experience using Windows PowerShell to query and modify system information
- Experience using Windows PowerShell to discover commands and their usage
- Experience using WMI and/or CIM to query system information

Follow-On Courses

- Microsoft Automating Administration with PowerShell (AZ-040)
- Microsoft Automating Administration with Windows PowerShell (M10961)
- Configuring Windows Server Hybrid Advanced Services (AZ-801)

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